

2 Vocabulario

guía de estudio



VOCABULARIO

COLORES

BLACK – negro
BLUE – azul
BROWN – marrón
GREEN – verde
GRAY – gris
ORANGE – naranja

PINK – rosa
PURPLE – púrpura
RED – rojo
VIOLET – violeta
WHITE – blanco
YELLOW – amarillo

PRONOMBRES PERSONALES

I – yo
YOU – tú
HE – él
SHE – ella

IT – ello
WE – nosotros, nosotras
YOU – vosotros, vosotras
THEY – ellos, ellas

LUGARES

COUNTRY – país
REGION – región
PROVINCE – provincia
COUNTY – condado
CITY – ciudad
TOWN – pueblo
VILLAGE – pueblo
STREET – calle

SQUARE – plaza
STATION – estación
PORT – puerto
SUBWAY – metro
FOREST – bosque
WOOD – bosque
JUNGLE – jungla

DENTRO DE CASA

APARTMENT – apartamento
BASEMENT – sótano
BATHROOM – baño
BEDROOM – dormitorio
DINING ROOM – comedor
FIRST FLOOR – primera planta
GARAGE – garaje
LAUNDRY ROOM – lavadero, cuarto de la lavadora
LIVING ROOM – sala de estar
ROOM – habitación, cuarto
ANTENNA – antena
BANISTER – barandilla de escalera
CELLAR – bodega
CONDOMINIUM – grupo de casas
DRAINPIPE – desagüe
DRIVEWAY – camino de acceso
ENTRANCE – entrada
FENCE – valla
FIREPLACE – chimenea (interior)
FURNITURE – mobiliario
GARDEN – jardín
HALL – recibidor

HOME – casa, hogar
HOUSE – casa
KEYHOLE – cerradura
KITCHEN – cocina
LANDING – rellano
LOBBY – vestíbulo
MAIN DOOR – puerta de entrada
RAILING – verja
REFRIGERATOR – frigorífico
FRIDGE – frigorífico
RENT – alquiler
ROOF – tejado
SHOWER – ducha
SINK – fregadero
COUCH – sofá
SOFA – sofá
STAIRS – escaleras
STOVE – fogón
TV – televisión
TERRACE – terraza
WINDOW – ventana
MICROWAVE – microondas

DISHWASHER – lavaplatos
OVEN – horno
KITCHEN ACCESSORIES – accesorios de cocina
FORK – tenedor
SCISSORS – tijeras
PAN – sartén
SPOON – cuchara
KNIFE – cuchillo

TOASTER – tostador
WASHING MACHINE – lavadora

MESES DEL AÑO

JANUARY – enero
FEBRUARY – febrero
MARCH – marzo
APRIL – abril
MAY – mayo
JUNE – junio

JULY – julio
AUGUST – agosto
SEPTEMBER – septiembre
OCTOBER – octubre
NOVEMBER – noviembre
DECEMBER – diciembre

ESTACIONES DEL AÑO

SPRING – primavera
SUMMER – verano

FALL – otoño
WINTER - invierno

COMIDA

FOOD – comida
MEAT – carne
FISH – pescado
CHEESE – queso
EGG – huevo
SUGAR – azúcar
FLOUR – harina
SALT – sal
OIL – aceite
VINEGAR – vinagre
MILK – leche

BUTTER – mantequilla
BREAD – pan
POTATO – patata
TOMATO – tomate
LETTUCE – lechuga
PEPPER – pimienta
CARROT – zanahoria
SAUSAGE – salchicha
CREAM – nata
COOKIE – galleta
TOAST – tostada

LOS NÚMEROS

ZERO, NIL – 0
ONE – 1
TWO – 2
THREE – 3
FOUR – 4
FIVE – 5

SIX – 6
SEVEN – 7
EIGHT – 8
NINE – 9
TEN – 10

ELEVEN – 11
TWELVE – 12
THIRTEEN – 13
FOURTEEN – 14
FIFTEEN – 15
SIXTEEN – 16
SEVENTEEN – 17

EIGHTEEN – 18
NINETEEN – 19
TWENTY – 20
TWENTY-ONE – 21
TWENTY-TWO – 22
TWENTY-THREE – 23
TWENTY-FOUR – 24

THIRTY – 30
FORTY – 40
FIFTY – 50
SIXTY – 60
SEVENTY – 70
EIGHTY – 80

NINETY – 90
ONE HUNDRED – 100
ONE HUNDRED FIFTY-TWO – 152
TWO HUNDRED – 200
ONE THOUSAND – 1000
ONE MILLION – 1.000.000

ALGUNAS EXPRESIONES COMUNES

HELLO – hola
HI – hola
WHAT'S YOUR NAME? – ¿cómo te llamas?
LET ME INTRODUCE YOU TO... - déjame que te presente a ...
THIS IS JOHN – este es John
THESE ARE JOHN AND MARY – estos son John y Mary
NICE TO MEET YOU – encantado de conocerte
PLEASED TO MEET YOU – encantado de conocerte
GOOD TO MEET YOU – encantado de conocerte
HOW'S EVERYTHING? – ¿cómo va todo?
HOW ARE YOU? – ¿cómo estás?, ¿cómo estáis?
HOW ARE YOU GETTING ON? - ¿cómo te va?
FINE, THANKS – bien, gracias
PRETTY GOOD – bastante bien
WHO'S THAT? – ¿quién es ese?
THAT'S JOHN – ese es John
HOW DO YOU PRONOUNCE ...? – ¿cómo pronuncias ...?
HOW DO YOU SPELL ...? - ¿cómo deletreas ...?
WHAT DO PEOPLE CALL YOU? – ¿cómo te llama la gente?

YOU CAN CALL ME ... - me puedes llamar...
THAT'S RIGHT – correcto, está bien, de acuerdo
OK – vale, de acuerdo
GOOD MORNING – buenos díases
GOOD AFTERNOON – buenas tardes
GOOD NIGHT – buenas noches (como despedida)
GOOD EVENING – buenas noches (como saludo)
GOOD BYE – adiós
BYE BYE – adiós
BYE – adiós
SEE YOU LATER – hasta luego
SEE YOU SOON – hasta pronto
SEE YOU TOMORROW – hasta mañana
GIVE THEM MY kindest REGARDS – dales recuerdos
KIND REGARDS TO EVERYBODY – recuerdos para todos
BEST WISHES – recuerdos
THANKS – gracias
THANKYOU – gracias
YOU ARE WELCOME – de nada

EL CUERPO HUMANO

HEAD – cabeza
FACE – cara
HAIR – pelo
FOOT – pié
FEET - pies
LEG – pierna
ARM – brazo
HAND – mano
FINGER – dedo
NAIL – uña
NOSE – nariz
MOUTH – boca
TONGUE – lengua
EYE – ojo
EAR – oreja
NECK – cuello
BACK – espalda
TOOTH – diente
TEETH – dientes
LIP – labio

BEARD – barba
BLOOD – sangre
BONE – hueso
BOTTOM – trasero
CHEST – pecho
CHIN – barbilla
HEART – corazón
KNEE – rodilla
MUSCLE – músculo
MOUSTACHE – bigote
PALM – palma
SHOULDER – hombro
SKIN – piel
TOE – dedo del pie
EYELASH – pestaña
EYEBROW – ceja

CARACTERÍSTICAS HUMANAS

BLONDE – rubio / rubia
GRAY-HAIRED – canoso
BRUNETTE – morena
DARK - moreno
CURLY – rizado
ANGRY – enfadado
FAT – gordo
THIN – delgado
BEARDED – con barba
BALD – calvo
SAD – triste
TALL – alto
SHORT – bajo
STRONG – fuerte
GOOD-LOOKING – guapo
CUTE – guapo
UGLY – feo
UNFRIENDLY – antipático
CALM – tranquilo
REBEL – rebelde
OBEDIENT – obediente
BLIND – ciego
DEAF – sordo
DUMB – mudo, estúpido
NERVOUS – nervioso
PROUD – orgulloso
EAGER – entusiasta
JEALOUS – celoso
LONELY – solitario
STYLISH – elegante
SINGLE – soltero
MARRIED – casado
WIDOW – viudo
DIVORCED – divorciado

CONFIDENT – seguro de sí
EXTRAVAGANT – extravagante
LOVING – cariñoso
EDUCATED – culto
CLUMSY – torpe
INTELLIGENT – inteligente
DISTRUSTFUL – desconfiado
GREEDY – avaricioso
INTROVERTED – introvertido
SHY – tímido
FUNNY – divertido
FICKLE – inconstante
UNBEREABLE – insoportable
MALICIOUS – malicioso
HARD-WORKING – trabajador
LAZY – perezoso
GLUTTON – glotón
SLEEPYHEAD – dormilón
DEPRESSED – deprimido
IRONIC – irónico
IRRITATED – irritado
QUIET – calmado
BRAGGING – bravucón
GOODIE – bonachón
HOTHEADED – exaltado
HONEST – honesto
ENVOIOUS – envidioso
SICKLY – enfermizo
HEALTHY – sano
MAD – loco
BAD-TEMPERED – malhumorado
SUCCESSFUL – triunfador
WILLFUL - caprichoso

PAISES Y NACIONALIDADES

ARGENTINA – Argentina
ARGENTINIAN – argentino
AUSTRALIA – Australia
AUSTRIA – Austria
CANADA – Canadá
CHINA – China
CHINESE – chino
CZECHOSLOVAKIA – Checoslovaquia
CZECH – checo
FRANCE – Francia
FRENCH – francés
GERMANY – Alemania
GERMAN – alemán
GREECE – Grecia
GREEK – griego
HOLLAND – Holanda
DUTCH – holandés
INDIA – India
INDIAN – indio

IRELAND – Irlanda
IRISH – irlandés
POLAND – Polonia
POLISH – polaco
SCOTLAND – Escocia
SCOTTISH – escocés
SPAIN – España
SPANISH – español
SPANIARD – español
SWITZERLAND – Suiza
SWISS – suizo
THAILAND – Tailandia
THAI – thailandés
TURKEY – Turquía
TURKISH – turco
USA – Estados Unidos
AMERICAN – estadounidense
WALES – Gales
WELSH – galés

EN LA BIBLIOTECA

BIOLOGY – biología
ART – arte
HISTORY – Historia
LITERATURE – Literatura
SHELF – estantería
READER – lector
STUDENT – estudiante
GEOGRAPHY - Geografía

PAGE – página
AUTHOR – autor
BIOGRAPHY – biografía
SIGNATURE – firma
NEWSPAPER – periódico
MAGAZINE – revista
WEEKLY – semanario

PROFESIONES Y OFICIOS

ACTOR – actor
ARCHITECT – arquitecto
BARMAN – barman
BUSINESSMAN – hombre de negocios
COOK – cocinero
COSMETOLOGY- cosmetología
DENTIST – dentista
DOCTOR – doctor
BUS DRIVER – conductor de autobús
ENGINEER – ingeniero
ELDER CARE- cuidado de adultos mayores
FARMER – granjero
FISHERMAN – pescador
HAIRDRESSER – peluquero
JOURNALIST – periodista
JUDGE – juez

LAWYER – abogado
MANAGER – gerente
MUSICIAN – músico
NURSE- enfermera
NURSE ASSISTANT-
auxiliar de enfermería
PAINTER – pintor
PHOTOGRAPHER – fotógrafo
PILOT – piloto
POLICE OFFICER – oficial de policía
POLITICIAN – político
SAILOR – marinero
SCIENTIST – científico
SECRETARY – secretaria
SOLDIER – soldado
WAITER – camarero
WRITER – escritor

MEDIOS DE TRANSPORTE

AIRPLANE – avión
HELICOPTER – helicóptero
BALLOON – globo
ROCKET – cohete
CAR – coche
TRUCK – camión
BUS – autobús
TRAIN – tren
CABLE CAR – tranvía
UNDERGROUND – metro
TAXI – taxi
CARRIER – portaaviones
VAN – furgoneta

MOTORCYCLE – moto
BICYCLE – bicicleta
BIKE - bicicleta
SHIP – barco
BOAT – barca
SUBMARINE – submarino

DEPORTES

SPORT – deporte
BASEBALL – béisbol
SOFTBALL – béisbol (para niños)
BASKETBALL – baloncesto
CYCLING – ciclismo
BOXING – boxeo
FITNESS – fitness
FOOTBALL – fútbol americano
GOLF – golf
HANGGLIDING – vuelo libre
HOCKEY – hockey

HORSEBACK RIDING – equitación
ICE HOCKEY – hockey sobre hielo
JOGGING – jogging
JUDO – judo
KARATE – karate
PADDLE – paddle
POLO – polo
ROLLERBLADING – patinaje (patines de línea)
RUGBY – rugby
RUNNING – correr
SAILING – vela

SCUBADIVING – submarinismo
SKATEBOARDING – patinar en monopatín
SKIING – esquí
SOCCER – fútbol
SQUASH – squash
SWIMMING – natación
TENNIS – tenis
TRACK AND FIELD – atletismo

BAR

WAITRESS – camarera
CUP – taza
BOTTLE – botella
GLASS – vaso
RED WINE – vino tinto
WHITE WINE – vino blanco
CHAMPAGNE – champaña
WHISKEY – whisky
GIN – ginebra
BEER – cerveza
JUICE – zumo
ORANGE JUICE – zumo de naranja
COLA – refresco de cola

ALGUNOS ADJETIVOS

HIGH – alto
LOW – bajo (cosas)
WIDE – ancho
NARROW – estrecho
SHORT – corto, bajo (personas)
LONG – largo
SLOW – lento
QUICK – rápido
HEAVY – pesado

COMPRANDO ROPA

TO BUY – comprar
TO CHANGE – cambiar
TO COST – costar
TO FIT – quedar bien (de talla)
TO PAY – pagar
TO WEAR – vestir
BELT – cinturón
CAP – gorra
CASH DESK – caja
CASHIER – cajero
CHECK – cheque
CLOTHES – ropa
COAT – abrigo
CREDIT CARD – tarjeta de crédito
DRESS – vestido de mujer
FOOT – pie
FEET – pies
GLOVES – guantes
HAT – sombrero

VOLLEYBALL – vóleibol
WATERPOLO – waterpolo
WEIGHTLIFTING – levantamiento de pesas
WINDSURFING – windsurfing
WRESTLING – lucha libre
HANDBALL – balonmano
ROWING – remo
MARATHON – maratón

SMALL – pequeño
WEAK – débil
STRAIGHT – recto
TWISTED – torcido
RICH – rico
POOR – pobre
LIGHT – ligero, luz
BIG – grande
LARGE – grande

JACKET – chaqueta
JEANS – vaqueros
BUTTON – botón
NEEDLE – aguja
COTTON – algodón
MIRROR – espejo
PANTS – pantalones
RAINCOAT – abrigo impermeable
RECEIPT – recibo
SHIRT – camisa
SHOE – zapato
SIZE – talla
SKIRT – falda
SOCK – calcetín
SUIT – traje
SWEATER – jersey
SWIMSUIT – traje de baño
T-SHIRT – camiseta
TIE – corbata

SCARF – bufanda
VEST – chaleco
UNDERWEAR – ropa interior
SINGLET – camiseta de tirantes

SHORTS – calzoncillos
BRA – sujetador
PANTIES – bragas

CIRCO

CIRCUS – circo
NET – red
ACROBAT – acróbata

MAGICIAN – mago
TOP-HAT – chistera
CLOWN – payaso

TEATRO

THEATRE – teatro
STAGE – escenario

SEAT – asiento, silla
CURTAIN – telón

OFICINA

PAPER – papel
NOTEBOOK – libreta
PEN – bolígrafo
PENCIL – lápiz
RUBBER – goma
SCISSORS – tijeras
GLUE – pegamento
TYPEWRITER – máquina de escribir
COMPUTER – ordenador
MARKER – rotulador
PHONE – teléfono
FAX MACHINE – fax

FOLDER – carpeta
FILING CABINET – mueble archivador
STAPLE – grapa
STAPLER – grapadora
PAPER CLIP – clip
ENVELOPE – sobre
LETTER – carta
STAMP – sello
DOCUMENT – documento
COPY – copia
PENCIL SHARPENER – sacapuntas

PARA HABLAR DE RUTINAS

ALWAYS – siempre
DAILY – diariamente
EVER – alguna vez
EVERY TIME – cada vez
EVERY WEEK – cada semana
MONTHLY – una vez al mes, mensualmente
NEVER – nunca
NORMALLY – normalmente
OCCASIONALLY – ocasionalmente
OFTEN – a menudo
ONCE – una vez

RARELY – raramente
ROUTINELY – rutinariamente
SELDOM – de vez en cuando
SOMETIMES – a veces
THREE TIMES – tres veces
TWICE – dos veces
USUALLY – habitualmente
WEEKLY – semanalmente
YEARLY – anualmente

VIDA COTIDIANA

TO GET UP – levantarse
TO GO HOME – ir a casa
TO GO OUT – salir
TO GO TO BED – acostarse
TO GO TO SLEEP – ir a dormir
TO GO TO WORK – ir a trabajar
TO TAKE A BATH – bañarse
TO HAVE A SHAVE – afeitarse

TO TAKE A SHOWER – ducharse
TO HAVE BREAKFAST – desayunar
TO HAVE DINNER – cenar
TO HAVE LUNCH – comer
HOW COME? – ¿cómo es eso?
HOW OFTEN? – cuántas veces
QUITE OFTEN – bastante a menudo
VERY OFTEN – muy a menudo

LOS ESTUDIOS

TO LEARN – aprender
TO LEAVE – abandonar
TO PREPARE – preparar
TO STUDY – estudiar
TO TAKE AN EXAM – hacer un examen
ART – Arte
ARTS – Letras (Humanidades)
BIOLOGY – Biología
BRAIN – cerebro
CAREER – carrera, profesión
CHEMISTRY – Química
COMMERCE – comercio
COURSE – curso
DIPLOMA – diploma
ECONOMICS – Económicas
EDUCATION – enseñanza
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL – escuela primaria
EXAM – examen
FRENCH – francés
GEOGRAPHY – Geografía
GERMAN – alemán
GRADE – curso, nota
GREEK – griego
HIGH SCHOOL – escuela secundaria
HISTORY – Historia
HOLIDAY – fiesta, día festivo

HOMEWORK – deberes
INTELLIGENCE – inteligencia
KINDERGARTEN – guardería
LABORATORY – laboratorio
LANGUAGE – lenguaje
LATIN – latín
LAW – ley, Derecho
LESSON – lección, clase
LITERATURE – Literatura
MATE – compañero
MATHEMATICS – Matemáticas
PHILOSOPHY – Filosofía
PHYSICAL EDUCATION – educación física
PHYSICS – Física
PROFESSOR – catedrático
READING – lectura
SCIENCES – ciencias
SUBJECT – asignatura, asunto
TEST – prueba, test
UNIVERSITY – Universidad
WRITING – escritura

RELOJES

WATCH – reloj de pulsera
CLOCK – reloj de pared

DIGITAL CLOCK – reloj digital
ALARM CLOCK – despertador

NOMBRES Y TÍTULOS

FIRST NAME – nombre
LAST NAME – apellido
FULL NAME – nombre completo, con nombre y apellidos
MR – señor

MRS – señora
MADAM - señora
MISS – señorita
MARRIED – casado
SINGLE - soltero

TIEMPO ATMOSFÉRICO

CLOUDY – nublado
SUNNY – soleado
RAINY – lluvioso
HOT – caluroso
WARM – templado
COOL – fresco
STORM – tormenta
RAIN – lluvia, llover
DAWN – amanecer
GET DARK – anochecer

DUSK - anochecer
SNOW – nieve, nevar
WIND – viento
WINDY – ventoso
TORNADO – tornado
HURRICANE – huracán
THUNDER – trueno
LIGHTNING – rayo
COLD – frío
HAIL – granizo

EL JARDÍN

BUSH – arbusto
DIRT – tierra cultivable
SOIL – tierra cultivable
GRASS – hierba, césped
HEDGE – seto
LANDSCAPE – paisaje
NATURE – naturaleza
OAK – roble
PINE – pino

FOREST – bosque
ROSE – rosa
SEED – semilla
TO WATER – regar
WOOD – bosque
YARD – jardín
GARDENER – jardinero
SHOVEL - pala
GARDEN – jardín

ALGUNOS VERBOS

TO PLAY – jugar
TO RUN – correr
TO JUMP – saltar
TO CRY – llorar
TO SMILE – sonreír
TO SHOUT – gritar
TO HUG – abrazar
TO ASK – preguntar
TO ANSWER – contestar
TO SAY HELLO – saludar
TO ARGUE – discutir

TO FIGHT – luchar
TO HELP – ayudar
TO AGREE – coincidir
TO GIVE AN OPINION – opinar
TO DISAGREE – discrepar
TO CRITICIZE – criticar
TO CELEBRATE – celebrar
TO THANK – agradecer
TO BE SAD – entristecerse
TO SAY GOODBYE – despedirse

LA PLAYA

TOWEL – toalla
SEA – mar
SAND – arena
SWIMMER – nadador
BEACH UMBRELLA – sombrilla
BEACH – playa
FLOAT – flotador
SUNTAN LOTION – bronceador
BUCKET – cubo

SHOVEL – pala
WAVE – ola
SWIM SUIT – bañador
SUNSTROKE – insolación
LIFEGUARD – salvavidas
SWIMMING POOL – piscina
SPRINGBOARD – trampolín
RAKE – rastrillo
SANDCASTLE – castillo de arena

FRUTAS Y VERDURAS

ORANGE – naranja
PEAR – pera
BANANA – plátano
APPLE – manzana
LEMON – limón
PEACH – melocotón
APRICOT – albaricoque

STRAWBERRY – fresa
CUCUMBER – pepino
BEET – remolacha
PARSLEY – perejil
PUMPKIN – calabaza
GRAPE – uva

FÚTBOL Y FÚTBOL AMERICANO

SOCCER – fútbol
FOOTBALL – fútbol americano
TO SHOOT – disparar
AGAINST – contra
CHAMPIONSHIP – campeonato
COACH – entrenador
CORNER – corner, esquina

CUP – copa
DERBY – derby
FIELD – campo
FORWARD – delantero
GAME – juego
GOALKEEPER – portero
HALF-TIME – media parte

MATCH – partido
PLAYER – jugador
REFEREE – árbitro
RUN – carrera
TO RUN - correr

TO SCORE – marcar, anotar
WHISTLE – silbato, silbido
WINNER – ganador
LOSER – perdedor

LA FAMILIA

AUNT – tía
UNCLE – tío
BOYFRIEND – novio
GIRLFRIEND – novia
COUSIN – primo / prima
DAD – papá
MOM – mamá
DAUGHTER – hija
SON – hijo
FAMILY – familia
FATHER – padre
MOTHER – madre

GRANDCHILD – nieto / nieta
GRANDDAUGHTER – nieta
GRANDSON – nieto
GRANDFATHER – abuelo
GRANDMOTHER – abuela
GRANDPARENTS – abuelos
GRANDMA – abuelita
GRANDPA – abuelito
HUSBAND – marido, esposo
WIFE – esposa, mujer
PARENTS – padres

ANIMALES

ELEPHANT – elefante
JAGUAR – jaguar
LION – león
FOX – zorro
GIRAFFE – jirafa
ZEBRA – cebra
BELT – cinturón, correa
BONE – hueso
COLLAR – collar
DOBERMAN – doberman
BULLDOG – bulldog
DOG – perro
CAT – gato
HORSE – caballo
BULL – toro

COW – vaca
SHEEP – oveja
GOAT – cabra
PIG – cerdo
WOLF – lobo
EAGLE – aguililla
SNAKE – serpiente
CAMEL – camello
HIPPO – hipopótamo
RHINO – rinoceronte
PANTHER – pantera
SHARK – tiburón
WHALE – ballena
TIGER – tigre
BEAR – oso

PASEANDO POR LA CIUDAD

BOOKSTORE – librería
BUILDING – edificio
BUS STATION – estación de autobuses
BUS STOP – parada de autobús
CITY – ciudad
EMBASSY – embajada
GAS STATION – gasolinera
GYM – gimnasio
LIBRARY – biblioteca
MAIL BOX – buzón
MOVIE THEATER – cine
MUSEUM – museo

PARKING LOT – parking
PHARMACY – farmacia
POST OFFICE – oficina de correos
RESTROOM – servicio, aseo
RESTAURANT – restaurante
SCHOOL – colegio
SHOE STORE – zapatería
SIDEWALK – acera
THEATER – teatro
TRAIN STATION – estación de trenes
UNDERGROUND – metro
SUBWAY STATION – estación de metro

PANADERÍA

BAKER'S – panadería
SCALES – báscula

BAKER – panadero
FRENCH BREAD – barra de pan

MOULD BREAD – pan de molde
CROISSANT – cruasán
FLOUR – harina

COOKIE – galleta
OVEN – horno

MERCADO

WALLET – monedero, cartera
BASKET – cesta, cesto
PRICE – precio

PRODUCT – producto
BUYER – comprador
CART – carro

CINE

TO ACT – actuar, interpretar
TO BEGIN – empezar
TO CUT – cortar
TO DIRECT – dirigir
TO FILM – filmar
TO PERFORM – interpretar
TO SHOOT – rodar, filmar
TO STAR – protagonizar, ser la estrella

ACTION – acción
ACTOR – actor
ACTRESS – actriz
CAST – reparto
COMEDY – comedia
DEBUT – debut
FILM – película
FILM STAR – estrella de cine

NAVEGACIÓN

NAVIGATION – navegación
RADAR – radar
LIFEBOAT – salvavidas
STERN – popa
ANCHOR – ancla
PROW – proa
LIGHTHOUSE – faro

GATE – puerta, compuerta
DAM – presa, esclusa
WAREHOUSE – almacén
YACHT – velero
FERRY – transbordador
FISHING BOAT – barco pesquero

TECNOLOGÍA

TECHNOLOGY – tecnología
TO INSERT – insertar
TO PLUG IN – enchufar
TO PRESS – presionar, apretar
TO PUSH – apretar, empujar
TO RECORD – grabar
TO REWIND – rebobinar
TO START – iniciar, comenzar
TO SWITCH ON – encender
TO SWITCH OFF – apagar
TO TURN DOWN – bajar el volumen
TO TURN UP – subir el volumen
INSTRUCTION – instrucción
KEYBOARD – teclado
LIGHTING – iluminación

MACHINE – máquina
MONITOR – monitor
OFF – apagado
ON – encendido
PHOTOCOPY – fotocopia
PLUG – enchufe
PRINTER – impresora
SOUND – sonido, volumen
STEREO – equipo estéreo
SWITCH – interruptor
TAPE RECORDER – magnetófono
TAPE – cinta
VIDEO CASSETTE RECORDER (VCR) – vídeo
VIDEO CASSETTE – cinta de vídeo

PARQUE INFANTIL

PLAYGROUND – parque infantil
BALL – pelota

KITE – cometa

JUGUETES Y JUEGOS DE MESA

DOLL – muñeca
VIDEO GAME – videojuego
TEDDY BEAR – oso de peluche

CHESS – ajedrez
DIE – dado
DICE - dados

CONOCIENDO GENTE

THANK YOU – gracias
THANK YOU VERY MUCH – muchas gracias
THANKS A LOT – muchas gracias
THANKS – gracias
PLEASE – por favor
WOULD YOU LIKE ANYTHING TO DRINK? – ¿te gustaría beber algo?
YES PLEASE, I'M A BIT THIRSTY – sí por favor, tengo algo de sed
NO THANKS, I'M NOT THIRSTY NOW – no gracias, no tengo sed ahora
YOU MUST BE TIRED – debes estar cansado
SORRY ABOUT THIS MESS – lamento este desorden
ME TOO – yo también
GO AHEAD – adelante
NO PROBLEM – no hay problema
JUST LEAVE IT HERE – déjalo aquí

I'D LOVE TO – me encantaría
NO WAY – de ninguna manera, no hay manera
LIKE YOUR HOME VERY MUCH – me gusta mucho tu habitación
I HATE HIM – le odio
REALLY? – ¿de verdad?
HOW DISGUSTING – qué asco
AT ALL – para nada
I'M CRAZY ABOUT MOVIES – me fascinan las películas
NO BIG DEAL – no pasa nada
I ENJOY CONCERTS A LOT – disfruto mucho con los conciertos
I MUST GO NOW – me tengo que ir ahora
DO YOU FEEL LIKE HAVE SOMETHING TO EAT? – ¿te apetece algo de comer?
NO HURRY – no tengas prisa
YOU'RE WELCOME – de nada

EL DESAYUNO

DINNER – copiosa comida de las 5 de la tarde
SUPPER – ligera cena de las 9 de la noche
LUNCH – ligero almuerzo de las 12 del mediodía
BREAKFAST – desayuno
DESSERT – postre
MICROWAVE – microondas
PIE – pastel

TABLECLOTH – mantel
NAPKINS – servilletas
KNIFE – cuchillo
FORK – tenedor
SPOON – cuchara
DRAWER – cajón

EL VOCABULARIO

VOCABULARY – vocabulario
TO SPELL – deletrear
LETTER – letra

VOWEL – vocal
CONSONANT – consonante
ALPHABET – alfabeto

LETRA PRONUNCIACIÓN

A	<i>Ei</i>
B	<i>Bi</i>
C	<i>Si</i>
D	<i>Di</i>
E	<i>I</i>
F	<i>Ef</i>
G	<i>Lli</i>
H	<i>Eich</i>
I	<i>Ai</i>
J	<i>Llei</i>
K	<i>Key</i>
L	<i>El</i>
M	<i>Em</i>

	<i>En</i>
O	<i>Ou</i>
P	<i>Pi</i>
Q	<i>Kiu</i>
R	<i>Ar</i>
S	<i>Es</i>
T	<i>Ti</i>
U	<i>Iu</i>
V	<i>Vi</i>
W	<i>Davliu</i>
X	<i>Ex</i>
Y	<i>Uai</i>
Z	<i>Ssed</i>

COMPRAS

LOOK FOR – buscar
COMFORTABLE – cómodo
FASHIONABLE – de moda
SALES – rebajas, ventas
DISCOUNT – descuento
STYLISH – con estilo
DESIGN – diseño
WHAT SIZE DO YOU WEAR? – ¿qué talla usas?
CAN I HELP YOU? – ¿puedo ayudarle?

I'M NOT SURE – no estoy seguro
HOW MUCH IS IT? – ¿cuánto cuesta?
ANYTHING ELSE? – ¿alguna otra cosa?
CAN I PAY BY CASH? – ¿puedo pagar en efectivo?
SIGN HERE, PLEASE – firme aquí, por favor
LEATHER GOODS – marroquinería
SHOE STORE – zapatería
DELI – tienda de comidas hechas

COCINANDO

RECIPE – receta
TO PEEL – pelar
BOWL – cuenco
THE OTHER SIDE – el otro lado

HEAT – calor
OIL – aceite
A PINCH OF SALT – una pizca de sal
TO CHOP THE ONION – trocear la cebolla

EL COLEGIO

EDUCATION – enseñanza
KINDERGARTEN – guardería
PUBLIC SCHOOL – colegio público
PRIVATE SCHOOL – colegio privado
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL – colegio (entre 5 y 13 años)
HIGH SCHOOL – instituto (entre 14 y 17 años)
WHAT GRADE ARE YOU IN? – ¿en qué curso estás?

I'M IN SEVENTH GRADE – estoy en séptimo curso
TO BE A FIFTH GRADER – ser de quinto curso
ACADEMIC YEAR – año académico
SEMESTER – semestre
UNIVERSITY – universidad
COLLEGE – universidad
GRADUATE – graduado
DEGREE – título

EN EL BANCO

COINS – monedas
BILL – billete
CURRENCY – divisa
EXCHANGE RATE – tipo de cambio
TRAVELER'S CHECKS – traveler check
WITHDRAW – retirar
BORROW – tomar prestado
FEE – comisión, penalización

CENT – centavo
PENNY – moneda de 1 centavo
NICKEL – moneda de 5 centavos
DIME – moneda de 10 centavos
QUARTER – moneda de 25 centavos
HALF-DOLLAR – moneda de medio dólar
ONE DOLLAR BILL – billete de un dólar

RELACIONES

I HAVE A CRUSH ON HER – me gusta mucho ella
SINGLE – soltero
BACHELOR – soltero (masculino)
SPINSTER – solterona
TO BE HEAD OVER HEELS IN LOVE – estar locamente enamorado
TO BE NUTS ABOUT HER – estar loco por ella
TO BE TURNED ON BY HER – gustarle ella
TO GIVE SOMEONE THE COLD SHOULDER – tratar con frialdad
BOYFRIEND – novio

GIRLFRIEND – novia
TO BE A CASANOVA – ser un donjuan
TO BE A FLIRT – ser una coqueta
TO FLIRT – coquetear
TO STAND SOMEBODY UP – plantar a alguien
TO BE UNFAITHFUL – ser infiel
AFFAIR – relación amorosa
LOVE AT FIRST SIGHT – amor a primera vista
TO SPLIT UP – romper una relación
TO BREAK UP – romper una relación
TO MAKE UP – reconciliarse

UN PARTIDO EN TELEVISIÓN

READY – listo
COMMERCIAL BREAK – pausa publicitaria
COMMERCIAL – anuncio
MATCH – partido
GOAL – portería, marcar
WHAT DO YOU MEAN? – ¿qué quieres decir?
NEXT TIME IS YOUR TURN – la próxima vez te toca a tí
WELCOME AGAIN – bienvenidos de nuevo
WHAT A LINE-UP – vaya alineación
I'M WITH SPAIN – voy con España
CALM DOWN – tranquilízate, cálmate
NO WAY – de ninguna manera

WAIT AND SEE – espera y verás
I FEEL LIKE AN ICE CREAM – me apetece un helado
TELLY – tele
TV – televisión
WHAT'S ON THE TELLY TONIGHT? – ¿qué hay en la tele esta noche?
TO BROADCAST – emitir
NETWORK – cadena de televisión
CHANNEL – canal
STATION – estación de televisión
NEWS – noticias

EN EL HOSPITAL

COUGH – tos, toser
TO SNEEZE – estornudar
ALLERGY – alergia
FEVER – fiebre
A SORE THROAT – dolor de garganta
DIZZY – mareado
WEAK – débil
TEMPERATURE – fiebre
ILL – enfermo
ILLNESS – enfermedad
DO YOU FEEL FINE? – ¿te sientes bien?
HE FEELS BAD – se siente mal
I FEEL FAIRLY WELL – me siento bastante bien
I FEEL RATHER BAD – me siento bastante mal
I FEEL GOOD – me siento bien
DO YOU FEEL SICK? – ¿te sientes enfermo?
MY HEAD ACHES – me duele la cabeza
MY MUSCLES HURT – me duelen los músculos

MY NOSE KEEPS RUNNING – me gotea la nariz
TO GET BETTER – ponerse mejor
STOMACHACHE – dolor de estómago
BACKACHE – dolor de espalda
HEARTACHE – corazón partido
ACHE – dolor continuo
PAIN – dolor punzante y en un lugar concreto
FLU – gripe
FIRST AID – primeros auxilios
COTTON – algodón
BANDAGE – vendaje
BAND-AID – tiritas
PAINKILLER – analgésico
ASPIRIN – aspirina
CAPSULES – píldoras
TABLETS – comprimidos
PILLS – comprimidos
SYRUP – jarabe

EN EL SUPERMERCADO

SUPERMARKET – supermercado
PACKAGE – paquete
PACK – paquete
RICE – arroz
GRAPE – uva
PEACH – melocotón
STRAWBERRIES – fresas

WATER MELON – sandía
CHICKEN BREASTS – pechugas de pollo
GARLIC – ajo
CARROTS – zanahorias
ONIONS – cebollas
CART – carro de la compra

MEDIDAS

LITER – litro
GALLON (GAL) – galón (3,8 litros)
PINT (PT) – pinta (0,56 litros)
KILOGRAM – kilogramo
TONNE – tonelada
INCH (IN) – pulgada (2,54 centímetros). 12 inches = 1 foot
FEET (FT) – pies (30,5 centímetros). 3 feet = 1 yard

YARD (YD) – yarda (91,5 centímetros)
MILE – milla (1,6 kilómetros)
MILLIMETER – milímetro
CENTIMETER – centímetro
METER – metro
KILOMETER – kilómetro
OUNCE (OZ) – onza (30 gramos)
POUND (LB) – libra (450 gramos)

TAREAS DOMÉSTICAS

VACUUM – aspiradora
TO VACUUM – pasar la aspiradora
TO DUST – quitar el polvo
THE LAUNDRY – la colada
GARBAGE – basura
TO FIX – reparar

TO BE HOMESICK – echar de menos
TO IRON THE CLOTHES – planchar la ropa
TO SWEEP THE FLOOR – barrer el suelo
BROOM – escoba
MOP – fregona, mopa

EL NACIMIENTO

TO EXPECT A BABY – esperar un bebé
TO BE PREGNANT – estar embarazada
TO HAVE A BUN IN THE OVEN – (coloquial, tener un bollo en el horno) estar embarazada
TO HAVE A BABY – tener un bebé
TWINS – gemelos
BABY'S BOTTLE – biberón
NIPPLE – chupete
DIAPER – pañal
CHRISTENING – bautismo
AUTHORITARIAN – autoritario
HARD – duro
EASY-GOING – permisivo
PERMISSIVE – permisivo
TO SPOIL – malcriar, echar a perder
TO CRAWL – gatear

TEENAGER – adolescente
TO SETTLE DOWN – asentarse
PREGNANCY – embarazo
MISCARRIAGE – aborto espontáneo
ABORTION – aborto provocado
GYNECOLOGIST – ginecólogo
CRADLE – cuna
PEDIATRICIAN – pediatra
BIRTH – nacimiento
LABOR – parto
TO BREASTFEED – dar el pecho
VACCINE – vacuna
TO BAPTIZE – bautizar
CESAREAN – cesárea
FETUS – feto
STROLLER – carrito de bebé

SIGNOS

TO DOT THE I'S AND CROSS THE T'S – poner los puntos sobre las íes
EXCLAMATION MARK – signo de exclamación
INTERROGATION MARK – signo de interrogación
PUNCTUATION – puntuación de las palabras
COMMA – coma
COLON – dos puntos

SEMI-COLON – punto y coma
DOT – punto
PERIOD – punto y aparte
BRACKETS – paréntesis
QUOTATION MARKS – comillas
SLASH – barra

CONVERSACIÓN TELEFÓNICA

FREE – libre, gratis
NO DOUBT – sin duda, por supuesto
IT SOUNDS FUN – suena divertido
FOR SURE – seguro
SEE YOU TOMORROW – hasta mañana
GREAT – estupendo, fenomenal
TERRIFIC – estupendo, fenomenal
COOL – estupendo, fenomenal
ARE YOU SERIOUS? – ¿lo dices en serio? |
DON'T BELIEVE IT – no me lo creo

I CAN'T BELIEVE IT – no lo puedo creer
WHAT? – ¿qué?
HOW ABOUT THAT? – ¿qué te parece?
YOU'RE KIDDING – estás de broma
YOU GOTTA BE KIDDING – tienes que estar de broma
AWESOME – increíble, alucinante
GEE – caramba
GOSH – Dios mío
OH MY GOD – Dios mío

DE VIAJE

ON BOARD – a bordo
AIRLINE – línea aérea
AIRPLANE – avión
ARRIVAL – llegada

BAGGAGE – equipaje
BAGGAGE CLAIM – reclamación de equipaje
CARRIER – compañía aérea
CHECK-IN – facturación

CUSTOMS – aduana
DATE – fecha
DEPARTURE – salida
DESTINATION – destino
FARE – tarifa
FASTEN YOUR SEAT BELT – abróchense el cinturón
FIRST CLASS – primera clase
ECONOMY CLASS – clase turista

FLIGHT – vuelo
FLIGHT ATTENDANT – auxiliar de vuelo
GATE - puerta (de embarque)
INFORMATION DESK – mostrador de información
ISSUE – emitir, emisión
MAGAZINE – revista
NEWSPAPER – periódico
NO SMOKING – no fumar
NOTHING TO DECLARE – nada que declarar

GEOGRAFÍA

VOLCANO – volcán
CRATER – cráter
CLIFF – acantilado
GULF – Golfo
CAPE – Cabo
CHANNEL – Canal
BAY – bahía
BEACH – playa
WOOD – bosque
SLOPE –vertiente

RANGE – cordillera
HILL – colina
WATERFALL – cascada
LAKE – lago
PEAK – pico
SUMMIT – cumbre
GLACIER – glaciar
DAM – presa
RIVER - río

TAREAS DOMÉSTICAS

DO THE HOUSEWORK – hacer las tareas domésticas
DO THE SHOPPING – hacer la compra
TO CLEAN THE BATHROOM – limpiar el baño
TO CLEAN THE ROOM – arreglar la habitación
TO CLEAR THE TABLE – quitar la mesa
TO DUST THE FURNITURE – quitar el polvo a los muebles

TO SET THE TABLE – poner la mesa
TO MAKE THE BED – hacer la cama
TO TAKE OUT THE TRASH – sacar la basura
TO VACUUM – pasar la aspiradora
TO WASH THE CLOTHES – lavar la ropa
TO WASH THE DISHES – lavar los platos

DORMITORIO

POSTCARD – postal
CUSHION – cojín
QUILT – colcha
PILLOW – almohada
ADJUSTABLE TABLE LAMP – flexo
PENNANT – banderín
CLOTHES RACK – perchero
BLANKET – manta

BATH ROBE – albornoz
BERTH – litera
NIGHTDRESS – camisón
BRIEFS – calzoncillos, bragas
SLIPPERS – zapatillas
SHEET – sabana
OVERALL - bata

LA TIERRA

EARTH – La Tierra
POLE – polo
POLAR CIRCLE – círculo polar
MERIDIAN – meridiano
AXIS – eje
ROTATION – rotación

PARALLEL – paralelo
EQUATOR – ecuador
ANTIPODES – antípodas
HEMISPHERE – hemisferio
ATMOSPHERE – atmósfera
HYDROSPHERE – hidrosfera

EL UNIVERSO

UNIVERSE – Universo
MILKY WAY – Via Láctea
SOLAR ECLIPSE – eclipse solar
SUN – Sol

STAR – estrella
ASTEROID – asteroide
COMET – cometa
FALLING STARS – estrellas fugaces

LOS PLANETAS

MOON – Luna
MERCURY – Mercurio
VENUS – Venus
MARS – Marte
JUPITER – Júpiter

SATURN – Saturno
URANUS – Urano
NEPTUNE – Neptuno
PLUTO – Plutón

FORMAS GEOMÉTRICAS

SQUARE – cuadrado
CIRCLE – círculo
TRIANGLE – triángulo
HYPOTENUSE – hipotenusa
HEPTAGON – heptágono
ELLIPSE – elipse
RECTANGLE – rectángulo

SIDE – lado
SPHERE – esfera
PYRAMID – pirámide
CYLINDER – cilindro
PRISM – prisma
CUBE – cubo
CONE – cono

ÁRBOLES

PINE – pino
PALM – palmera
OAK – roble
CYPRESS – ciprés
HOLM OAK – encina
EUCALYPTUS – eucalipto
ORANGE TREE – naranjo
LEMON TREE – limonero
PEAR TREE – peral
APPLE TREE – manzano
FIG TREE – higuera

POPLAR – alamo
BANANA TREE – platanero
CORK OAK – alcornoque
VINEYARD – viña
COCONUT PALM – cocotero
CACTUS – cactus
PLUM TREE – ciruelo
ALMOND TREE – almendro
CHESTNUT TREE – castaño
OLIVE TREE – olivo

LA ESCUELA

BLACKBOARD – pizarra
TEACHER – profesor
BOARD ERASER – borrador
WORLD MAP – mapa del mundo

CHALK – tiza
DESK – pupitre
BOOK – libro
PUPIL – alumno

MATERIAL ESCOLAR

COMPASS – compás
DICTIONARY – diccionario
FELT-TIPPED PEN - rotulador
PENCIL SHARPENER – sacapuntas
ERASER – goma
PENCIL – lápiz

GLUE – pegamento
CASE – estuche
NOTE-BOOK – libreta
RULER – regla
BACKPACK – mochila
SQUARE – escuadra

FRUTAS

STRAWBERRY – fresa
CHERRY – cereza
GRAPE – uva
MELON – melón
COCONUT – coco
LEMON – limón
PINEAPPLE – piña
APPLE – manzana
MARMALADE – confitura de naranja amarga
JAM – mermelada de fruta
JELLY – jalea

BANANA – plátano
ORANGE – naranja
APRICOT - albaricoque
STALK – rabito de las frutas
SKIN – piel
PULP – pulpa
SEED – semilla
SEGMENT – gajo

FRUTOS SECOS

WALNUT – nuez
DATE – dátil
CHESTNUT – castaña
RAISIN – pasa
PLUM – ciruela

DRY PLUM – ciruela pasa
HAZELNUT – avellana
PEANUT – cacahuete

QUIOSCO

KIOSK - quiosco
COUNTER – mostrador
COMIC BOOK – tebeo

COVER – toldo
FASCICLE – fascículo

LIBROS

COVER – cubierta
BACK – lomo

SYNOPSIS – synopsis

AVES

FALCON – halcón
DOVE – paloma
VULTURE – buitre
CROW – cuervo
STORK – cigüeña
CANARY – canario
SEAGULL – gaviota
SPARROW – gorrión
SWALLOW – golondrina
OWL – búho
PARROT – loro

OSTRICH – avestruz
KITE – milano
GOLDFINCH – jilguero
NIGHTINGALE – ruiseñor
DUCK – pato
GOOSE – ganso
SWAN – cisne
CUCKOO – cuco
CONDOR – cóndor
BAT – murciélago

LA FAMILIA

BROTHER-IN-LAW – cuñado
SISTER-IN-LAW – cuñada
DAUGHTER-IN-LAW – nuera
SON-IN-LAW – yerno
FATHER-IN-LAW – suegro
MOTHER-IN-LAW – suegra
GODFATHER – padrino

GODMOTHER – madrina
NEPHEW – sobrino
NIECE – sobrina
STEPDAUGHTER – hijastra
STEPSON – hijastro
STEPFATHER – padrastro
STEPMOTHER – madrastra

FAUNA MARINA

SHARK – tiburón
WHALE – ballena
DOLPHIN – delfín
KILLER WHALE – orca
OCTOPUS – pulpo
SEAL – foca
PENGUIN – pingüino
CRAB – cangrejo
SEAFOOD – marisco
CLAM – almeja
WALRUS – morsa

TROUT – trucha
SALMON – salmón
SQUID – calamar
RAY – raya
RED BREEM – besugo
CAVIAR – caviar
CROCODILE – cocodrilo
COD – bacalao
TUNA – atún
TURTLE – tortuga
SNAIL – caracol

EL CUERPO HUMANO

FOREARM – antebrazo
CHEST – pecho
BUTTOCK – nalga
THIGH – muslo
HEEL – talón
ANKLE – tobillo
ELBOW – codo
PALM – palma
FIST – puño
WRIST – muñeca
THUMB – dedo gordo
INDEX – índice
MIDDLE FINGER – dedo corazón
RING FINGER – anular
LITTLE FINGER – meñique
EYEBROW – ceja
LASH – pestaña
FOREHEAD – frente
CHEEK – mejilla
ARMPIT – axila
BELLY BOTTOM – ombligo
ASS – culo
BREAST – pecho de mujer
CALF – pantorrilla
CELL – célula
COMPLEXION – tez
BUILD - complexión
EAR LOBE – lóbulo
EAR DRUM – tímpano
PALATE – paladar
TONSIL – amígdala
GUM – encía

FEATURES – rasgos
FRECKLE – peca
GROIN – ingle
HIPS – caderas
JAW – mandíbula
KIDNEY – riñón
KNUCKLE – nudillo
LIVER – hígado
LUNG – pulmón
NAPE – nuca
NAVEL – ombligo
NERVE – nervio
NIPPLE – pezón
NOSTRIL – agujero de la nariz
SHIN – espinilla
STOMACH – estómago
BUTT – trasero
THROAT – garganta
TUMMY – barriga
WAIST – cintura
CORNEA – cornea
LENS – cristalino
RETINA – retina
OPTIC NERVE – nervio óptico
EYELID – párpado
IRIS – iris
PUPIL – pupila

PROFESIONES Y OFICIOS

ACCOUNTANT – contable
ASSISTANT – ayudante
BAKER – panadero
BUILDER – constructor
EXECUTIVE – ejecutivo
BUTCHER – carnicero
CARETAKER – cuidador
CHEF – chef

CIVIL SERVANT – funcionario
CLERK – administrativo
PROGRAMMER – programador
DECORATOR – decorador
DESIGNER – diseñador
ECONOMIST – economista
ELECTRICIAN – electricista
FISHMONGER – pescadero

JEWELER – joyero
MINER – minero
OPTICIAN – óptico
PLUMBER – fontanero
RECEPTIONIST – recepcionista

SHOP ASSISTANT – dependiente
SURGEON – cirujano
TAILOR – sastre
TRAVEL AGENT – agente de viajes
VET – veterinario

LA PELUQUERÍA

PELUQUERÍA – hairdresser's
HAIRBRUSH – cepillo
ROLLER – rulo
LIPSTICK – pintalabios
DYE – tinte
MIRROR – espejo

HAIR-DRYER – secador
MAKE-UP – maquillaje
COMB – peine
HAIRSPRAY – laca
HAIRDRESSER – peluquera

GIMNASIO

GYM – gimnasio
BAR – barra
WALL BARS – escalera de barras
WEIGHT TRAINING – entrenamiento con pesas

SPEEDOMETER – velocímetro
WEIGHTS – pesas
EXERCISE CYCLE – bicicleta estática

ATLETISMO

ATHLETE – atleta
LONG JUMP – salto de longitud
VAULT JUMP – salto de pértiga
LANE – calle
STARTING BLOCK – taco de salida

START LINE – línea de salida
POLE – pértiga
CROSSBAR – listón
HIGH JUMP – salto de altura

INSECTOS

INSECT – insecto
FLY – mosca
MOSQUITO – mosquito
WASP – avispa
BEE – abeja
ANT – hormiga
COCKROACH – cucaracha
BEETLE – escarabajo
BUTTERFLY – mariposa
SPIDER – araña

CRICKET – grillo
LITTLE LIZARD – lagartija
LOUSE – piojo
TICK – garrapata
MOTH – polilla
WORM – lombriz
GRASSHOPPER – saltamontes
CENTIPEDE – cienpiés
FLEA – pulga

BAR

EXPRESSO-COFFEE MACHINE – máquina de café
APRON – delantal
DRAUGHT BEER – cerveza de barril
COUNTER – barra
VERMOUTH – vermut

RUM – ron
COGNAC, BRANDY – coñac
BROWN ALE – cerveza negra
SPARKLING WATER, SODA WATER – agua con gas
LEMONADE – limonada

EL AUTO

BATTERY – batería
ENGINE – motor
PISTON – pistón
WINDSHIELD – parabrisas
WINDSHIELD WIPERS – limpiaparabrisas
BUMPER – parachoques
REAR-VIEW MIRROR – espejo retrovisor
GEAR – marcha
BRAKE – freno
CLUTCH – embrague

CIRCO

TRAPEZE – trapecio
MAGIC WAD – varita mágica
JUGGLER – malabarista
CONTORTIONIST – contorsionista
BIG TOP – carpa

TEATRO

SCENERY – escenografía
CORRIDOR – pasillo

ELEMENTOS

ELEMENTS – elementos
IRON – hierro
GOLD – oro
SILVER – plata
COPPER – cobre
TIN – estaño
LEAD – plomo
PLATINUM – platino
ALUMINIUM – aluminio
MERCURY – mercurio
SULFUR – azufre

LA COCINA

EXTRACTOR – extractor
LADLE – cucharón
PLATE – fuente

LA GUERRA

WAR – guerra
BOMB – bomba
TANK – tanque
NAVY – Armada
AIR FORCE – Fuerza aérea
BOMBER – bombardero
CANNON – cañón
MINE – mina
SUBMACHINE
GUN – metralleta
PISTOL – pistola
MORTAR – mortero
GUN – pistola

TIRE – neumático
WHEEL – rueda
HOOD – capot
TRUNK – maletero
CYLINDER – cilindro
LICENSE PLATE – matrícula
CARBURETOR – carburador
GAS TANK – depósito
ACCELERATOR – acelerador

CARAVAN – caravana
WILD BEAST – fiera
TAMER – domador
WHIP – látigo
STAKE – estaca

PROMPTER – apuntador

OXYGEN – oxígeno
HYDROGEN – hidrógeno
CARBON – carbono
NITROGEN – nitrógeno
URANIUM – uranio
CALCIUM – calcio
SODIUM – sodio
POTASSIUM – potasio
PHOSPHORUS – fósforo
FLUORIDE – fluor
MAGNESIUM – magnesio

SPICE RACK – especiero
SKIMMER – espumadera
GRATER – rallador

HAND GRENADE – granada
RIFLE – fusil
TRENCH – trinchera
PARATROOPER – paracaidista
INFANTRY – Infantería
FIGHTER – caza
ATOMIC BOMB – bomba atómica
MACHINE GUN – ametralladora

AMMUNITION – munición
BULLET – bala
MISSILE – misil

PRISONER – prisionero
PEACE – paz

RELOJES

WRISTWATCH – reloj de pulsera
SANDGLASS – reloj de arena

SUNDIAL – reloj de sol
PENDULUM CLOCK – reloj de péndulo

RELIGIONES

RELIGION – religión
GOD – Dios
HEAVEN – cielo
PURGATORY – purgatorio
PROTESTANTISM – protestantismo
JUDAISM – judaísmo
ISLAM – islam
CHURCH – iglesia
HELL – infierno
DEVIL – demonio
ANGEL – ángel
SAINT – santo

PROPHET – profeta
APOSTLE – apóstol
CHRISTIANITY – cristianismo
CATHOLICISM – catolicismo
CATHEDRAL – catedral
MOSQUE – mezquita
SYNAGOGUE – sinagoga
BAPTISM – bautizo
MASS – misa
COMMUNION – comunión
CONFESSION – confesión
SIN – pecado

LOS ESTUDIOS (2)

HUMANITIES – Humanidades
TO INSTRUCT – instruir
LECTURER – profesor universitario
POSTGRADUATE – postgraduado
PREHISTORIC – Prehistoria
REVIEW – revisión
SCHOLARSHIP – beca
SCHOOLING – escolarización
THESIS – tesis
TO TRAIN – entrenar
TUTOR – profesor particular
TUTORIAL – clase individual

TO GET A DEGREE – obtener una licenciatura
TO MARK – poner nota, calificar
TO PRACTISE – ejercer
ARCHAEOLOGY – Arqueología
ARITHMETIC – Aritmética
COMPUTER EXPERT – informático
COMPUTER SCIENCE – informática
DEGREE – licenciatura
FAIL – suspender
GRADUATE – licenciado
PRINCIPAL – director de escuela

DELITOS

CRIME – delito, crimen
ROBBERY – robo, atraco
THEFT – hurto
HOMICIDE – homicidio
MURDER – asesinato
KIDNAPPING – secuestro
RAPE – violación
TO COVER UP – encubrir
SENTENCE – sentencia, condena
PRISON – prisión
SCAM – timo
BLACKMAIL – chantaje

DEFAMATION – calumnia
ROBBER – ladrón
DETECTIVE – detective
TO ACQUIT – absolver
APPEAL – apelación
JAIL – cárcel
CELL – celda
TERRORIST ATTACK – ataque terrorista
VANDALISM – vandalismo
SMUGGLING – contrabando
FRAUD – estafa

EL JARDÍN

CARNATION – clavel
CHESTNUT – castaño
DIG – cavar
ELM – olmo
FIR – abeto
IVY – hiedra
LAWN – hierba
LAWNMOWER – cortacesped
HAND MOWER - cortacesped
TO MOW – segar
ORCHID – orquídea
TO PRUNE – podar
RAKE – rastrillo
SHEARS – tijeras de jardín
SOW – cultivar
SPADE – pala
STINGING NETTLES – ortigas

TRIM – recortar
TULIP – tulipán
WEEDS – malas hierbas
WILLOW – sauce
EASY CHAIR – tumbona
FLOWER POT – macetero
STOOL – taburete
GREENHOUSE – invernadero
FERTILIZER – fertilizante, abono
WATERING CAN – regadera
BULB – bulbo
PRUNING SCISSORS – tijeras de podar
PRUNING SAW – sierra de podar
TREE PRUNER – podadora de árboles
SPRINKLER – irrigador, aspersor
HOSE – manguera

EL TRABAJO

OFFICE – oficina
BOSS – jefe
POSITION – puesto
PROMOTION – ascenso
RESIGNATION – dimisión
SECRETARY – secretaria
SALARY – sueldo
STAFF – plantilla
TRANSFER – traslado
STRIKE – huelga
UNION – sindicato
SHAREHOLDER – accionista

CHAIRMAN – presidente
SEVERANCE PAY – indemnización
WORK PERMIT – permiso de trabajo
ON LEAVE – de baja
COLLEAGUE – colega
FELLOW EMPLOYEE – compañero de trabajo
RETIREMENT – jubilación
MANAGER – director
FIRED – despedido
CEO (CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER) – presidente ejecutivo

LA PLAYA

SUNSHADE – sombrilla
SHORE – orilla
RUSH MATTING – esterilla

SUNTAN OIL – bronceador
AIR BED – colchón neumático

WINDSURFING

SAIL – vela
MAST – mástil
WET SUIT – traje isotérmico

PROW – proa
BOARD – tabla
WAKE – estela

LA PISCINA

BUTTERFLY STROKE – estilo mariposa
BREASTSTROKE – estilo braza
CRAWL STROKE – estilo crawl

BACKSTROKE – estilo espalda
SNORKEL – tubo de bucear
SPRINGBOARD – trampolín

EN EL HOSPITAL

PATIENT – enfermo, paciente

STRETCHER – camilla

OPERATING ROOM – quirófano
SURGEON – cirujano
ANESTHETIST – anestésista
SCALPEL – bisturí
NURSE – enfermera
AMBULANCE – ambulancia
OPERATION – operación
TO AMPUTATE – amputar
TRANSFUSION – transfusión
CARDIOLOGIST – cardiólogo

PEDIATRICIAN – pediatra
GYNECOLOGIST – ginecólogo
BLOOD TEST – análisis de sangre
CLINIC – clínica
NEUROLOGIST – neurólogo
DERMATOLOGIST – dermatólogo
PSYCHOLOGIST – psicólogo
PSYCHIATRIST – psiquiatra
TRANSPLANT – trasplante

FÚTBOL Y FÚTBOL AMERICANO

TO DRAW – empatar
TO CATCH OFFSIDE – alcanzar en fuera de juego
TO COMMIT – cometer
TO DRIBBLE PAST – adelantar regateando
TO SEND OFF – expulsar
CENTER-FORWARD – delantero centro
DEFENDER – defensa

PARK – campo de fútbol americano
HEADER – cabezazo
HUDDLE – consulta sobre táctica
KICKER – pateador
KICK-OFF – patada de comienzo
LINEMAN – delantero defensa
QUARTERBACK – lanzador de la pelota

LA MUERTE

CEMETERY – cementerio
DEATH – muerte
BURIAL – entierro
COFFIN – ataúd
MAUSOLEUM – mausoleo
TOMBSTONE – lápida
AUTOPSY – autopsia
TO CREMATE – incinerar
CREMATORIUM – crematorio
TO BURY – enterrar
DEATH NOTICE – esquela

FUNERAL – funeral
MOURNING – luto
DECEASED – difunto
ORPHAN – huérfano
AGONY – agonía
CORPSE – cadáver
WAKE – velatorio
WREATH – corona de flores
UNDERTAKERS – funeraria
GRAVE – tumba
GRAVEDIGGER – enterrador

ANIMALES

MAMMAL – mamífero
TUSK – colmillo
TRUNK – trompa
RHINOCEROS – rinoceronte
CLAW – garra
ANTEATER – oso hormiguero
JACKAL – chacal
RAM – carnero
WILD BOAR – jabalí

DOGHOUSE – caseta de perro
MUZZLE – bozal
LITTER – cama para perros
POODLE – caniche
BASSET HOUND – basset hound
DOG – dogo
CHIHUAHUA – chihuahua
MASTIFF – mastín

LA CONSTRUCCIÓN

CONSTRUCTION – construcción
CRANE – grúa
BUILDING – edificio
ARCHITECT – arquitecto
BRICK MASON – albañil
CEMENT – cemento
CONCRETE – hormigón
BRICK – ladrillo

PILLAR – columna, pilar
BEAM – viga
FACING – fachada
ROOF – tejado
SCAFFOLD – andamio
PLASTER – yeso
ASPHALT – asfalto
PAINTER – pintor

ELECTRICIAN – electricista
PLUMBER – fontanero
FOUNDATIONS – cimientos
CORNERSTONE – losa
TILE – azulejo

PIPE – tubería
SITE – solar
CRACK – grieta
LEAK – gotera

PASEANDO POR LA CIUDAD

CITY HALL – Ayuntamiento
CONSULATE – consulado
CONVENIENCE STORE – tienda 24 horas
DEPARTMENT STORE – gran almacén
MALL – centro comercial
DRUGSTORE – droguería
GARDEN CENTER – centro de jardinería
HARDWARE STORE – ferretería

LIQUOR STORE – licorería
OUTSKIRTS – las afueras
SLUM – suburbio
SUBURB – zona residencial de las afueras
TELEPHONE BOOTH – cabina de teléfono
TOURIST INFORMATION BUREAU – oficina de información turística

MERCADO

WRAPPING PAPER – papel de envolver
CARDBOARD BOX – caja de cartón

FORKLIFT TRUCK – toro mecánico

EXPRESIONES CON “BUSINESS”

WE ARE IN BUSINESS – estamos en ello
A NASTY BUSINESS – un mal asunto
A FUNNY BUSINESS – un percance extraño
MONKEY BUSINESS – asunto sucio
FISHY BUSINESS – turbio, sospechoso

MIND YOUR OWN BUSINESS – métete en tus asuntos
TO MAKE IT MY BUSINESS – ocuparme de ello
TO MEAN BUSINESS – hablar en serio, actuar en serio

CINE (2)

TO CAST – hacer el reparto
TO DUB – doblar
TO FLICK – moverse a saltos
TO PAN – hacer una panorámica
TO ZOOM IN – acercar
TO ZOOM OUT – alejar
TO ZOOM – tomar en zoom
BIG SCREEN – pantalla grande
BIT PART – papel pequeño

BLOCKBUSTER – gran éxito
BOX OFFICE – taquilla
CLOSE-UP – primer plano
CO-STAR – coprotagonista
DOCUMENTARY – documental
DOUBLE FEATURE – sesión doble
DUBBER – doblador
FLOP – fracaso
FULL UP – lleno

NAVEGACIÓN (2)

RUDDER – timón
PROPELLER – hélice
PORTHOLE – ojo de buey
COMPASS BRIDGE – puente de mando
FUNNEL – chimenea
QUAY – muelle

BREAK-WATER – rompeolas
OUTBOARD – fuera borda
MOTORBOAT – lancha motora
CATAMARAN – catamarán
VESSEL – embarcación

EXPRESIONES CON “END”

DEEP END – parte profunda
TO GO OFF THE DEEP END – perder los estribos

TO GET THE WRONG END OF THE STICK – entender algo al revés

TECNOLOGÍA (2)

TO PLAY BACK – volver a escuchar
TO SORT OUT – resolver
TO TUNE IN – sintonizar
HARDWARE – componentes de ordenador
SOFTWARE – programas informáticos

KNOB – pomo
LIGHT SWITCH – interruptor de la luz
PHOTOCOPIER – fotocopidora
SOCKET – toma eléctrica, enchufe
WIRE – cable eléctrico

PARQUE INFANTIL (2)

SLIDE – tobogán
YARD – patio
TRICYCLE – triciclo

SWING – columpio
COLLECTIBLE CARD – cromó

JUGUETES Y JUEGOS DE MESA (2)

PUPPET – títere
REMOTE-CONTROLLED CAR – coche teledirigido
SKIPPING ROPE – comba
SPINNING-TOP – peonza
CHESSBOARD – tablero de ajedrez
BISHOP – alfil

PAWN – peón
DICE CUP – cubilete
GOBLET – cubilete
DOMINOES – dominó
TOKEN – ficha
BOARD – tablero

COMPRANDO ROPA

TO SUIT – sentar bien
TO TRY ON – probarse
BLOUSE – blusa
BOUTIQUE – boutique
CASUAL DRESS – vestido informal
CHILDRENSWEAR – sección de ropa de niños
DEPARTMENT – sección
ESCALATOR – escalera mecánica
FABRIC – tejido
GOOD – artículo, mercancía
HIGH HEELS – tacones
HOSIERY DEPARTMENT – sección de medias
HOUSEHOLD GOODS – artículos para el hogar
MANIKIN – maniquí
ZIP – cremallera
LADIESWEAR – sección de ropa de mujer
LEATHER – cuero
MENSWEAR – sección de ropa de hombre
SCARF – bufanda
MALL – centro comercial
SNEAKERS – zapatillas
SWEATSHIRT – jersey de chandal
TRACKSUIT – chandal
RUNNING SHOES – zapatillas

THIMBLE – dedal
SEWING MACHINE – máquina de coser
PATTERN – patrón
SEWING CASE – costurero
PIN – alfiler
THREAD – hilo
SAFETY PIN – imperdible
WOOL – lana
SILK – seda
LINEN – lino, hilo
VELVETEEN – pana
VELVET – terciopelo
FITTING ROOM – probador
HANGER – percha

“PHRASAL VERBS” MÁS COMUNES

BURN DOWN – quemar
CALM DOWN – calmarse
CARRY ON – continuar
CHEER UP – alegrarse
DRESS UP – vestirse
FIGURE OUT – entender
FIND OUT – descubrir
KEEP UP – continuar
PICK UP – recoger a alguien, coger con la mano
SHUT UP – dejar de hablar
SLOW DOWN – desacelerar
THROW UP – vomitar
DISAGREE WITH – no estar de acuerdo con
GET OFF – descender, salir de
GET IN/ON – entrar
HOLD ON – agarrarse
LOOK AFTER – cuidar

BLOW UP – explotar
CHECK IN – registrarse
CHECK OUT – pagar la cuenta e irse
CLOSE DOWN – cerrar un negocio permanentemente
COME BACK – volver, regresar
GET AWAY – escapar
GO BACK – volver, regresar
GROW UP – crecer, madurar
HANG UP – colgar el teléfono
RUN AWAY – escapar
STAND BY – esperar, estar preparado
STAND UP – levantarse
TAKE OFF – despegar
TURN AROUND – darse la vuelta
WAKE UP – levantarse
WATCH OUT – llevar cuidado

“PHRASAL VERBS” SEPARABLES

ADD UP – add, logically fit together, find the total
ASK OUT – ask for a date
BACK UP – move backwards, support, blow up, explode
BREAK DOWN – analyze, list the parts separately, stop working
BREAK IN – enter by using the force, get someone accustomed to a new routine
BREAK INTO – go into a house or room forcibly
BRING BACK – return something
BRING OFF – accomplish something difficult
BRING OUT – publish, emphasize
BRING OVER – bring
BRING TO – revive
BRING UP – raise, mention
BRUSH OUT – brush the inside of
BURN DOWN – destroy by burning (upright things like trees, building, etc)
BURN UP – consume by fire (people and non upright things)
BUTTER UP – praise someone excessively with the hope of getting some benefit
BUY OUT – buy the other person’s share of a business
BUY UP – buy the whole supply of
CALL OFF – cancel, order away
CALM DOWN – become calm
CARRY ON – continue
CARRY OUT – complete, accomplish, perform
CARRY OVER – carry, continue at another time or place
CHECK OFF – make a mark to indicate that something on a list has been done
CHEER UP – become cheerful
CHEW UP – chew thoroughly
CHOP UP – chop into small pieces
CLEAN OFF – clean the surface
CLEAN UP – clarify, tidy

CLOSE DOWN – close permanently
CLOSE UP – close temporarily
COUNT IN – include
COUNT OUT – exclude
COUNT UP – calculate, count, add to a total
CROSS OUT – eliminate, show that something written is wrong
CUT OFF – interrupt, amputate
CUT OUT – eliminate, delete
CUT DOWN – reduce in quantity
DO IN – become very tired, to kill, to murder
DO OVER – do something again
DRAW UP – write, compose a document
DRAW OUT – prolong something (usually far beyond the normal limits)
DRESS UP – put clothes on
DROP OFF – fall asleep, fall
DUST OUT – dust the inside of
EAT UP – eat completely
FIGURE OUT – interpret, understand, solve, calculate
FIGURE UP – logically find the answer, solve a problem by thinking about it
FILL IN – complete a printed form
FILL OUT – complete a printed form
FILL UP – fill a container completely
FIND OUT – discover
FIX UP – repair
GET ACROSS – be understood
GIVE BACK – return
GIVE OUT – distribute, announce
GIVE UP – surrender something, stop doing something (usually a habit)
HAND DOWN – deliver, cede, leave as inheritance
HAND OUT - distribute
HAND OVER – cede control
HANG UP – suspend, end a phone conversation
HAVE ON – be dressed in

HOLD OFF – keep someone or something at a certain distance
HOLD UP – hold, stop, rob, raise
IRON OUT – mutually resolve difficulties
JACK UP – raise (used for prices)
KEEP UP – continue, keep the same pace
KICK OUT – force someone to leave because of his poor performance or behaviour
KNOCK OUT – make unconscious
LAY OFF – dismiss someone from a job because of lack of work or money
LEAVE OUT – omit, forget
LET DOWN – disappoint
LET OUT – release from confinement
LIGHT UP – light, illuminate thoroughly
MAKE OVER – remake
MAKE UP – invent, create imaginary information, compensate for something
MARK UP – increase the price for resale
MARK DOWN – reduce the price as an incentive to buy
MIX UP – become confused
MOVE OVER – move to the side
PASS OUT – distribute
PASS UP – not take advantage of (as an opportunity)
PASS ON – transmit
PAY BACK – repay
PAY OFF – discharge a debt completely, give someone his final pay
PICK UP – come to meet and escort, lift with hands or fingers, learn casually
PLAY DOWN – underestimate, minimize
PLAY UP – emphasize
POINT OUT – indicate
PULL DOWN – pull in a downward direction
PULL OVER – drive a vehicle to the side of the road
PUT AWAY – return something to the proper place
PUT OFF – postpone
PUT ON – dress in, begin to wear
PUT UP – preserve (food)
RIP OFF - cheat, take advantage of, charge too much
ROUND OFF – change from a fraction to the nearest whole number
QUIET DOWN – be quiet
RING UP – when a telephone rings
RINSE OFF – rinse the surface of
RINSE OUT – rinse the inside of

“PHRASAL VERBS” NO SEPARABLES

ACT UP – misbehave, “dar guerra”
ACT LIKE – behave in a way that’s like...
BACK OUT OF – desert, fail to keep a promise
BEAR UP UNDER – endure
BONE UP ON – review, study thoroughly for a short time

RULE OUT – remove as a possibility
SAVE UP – accumulate
RUN DOWN – hit with a vehicle
SEND BACK – send to a place where formerly located
SEND OVER – send to where someone is
SET UP – arrange
SET BACK – stop, cause a delay
SHOW OFF – exhibit ostentatiously
SHOW UP – appear
SHUT OFF – cease functioning
SHUT UP – shut the mouth, don’t say a word
SPELL OUT – enumerate
STAND UP – fail to keep an appointment with, get on one’s feet
SWEEP OUT – sweep the inside of
TAKE BACK – return
TAKE DOWN – remove from a high position, write from dictation
TAKE OVER – assume command of
TEAR DOWN – destroy
THINK OVER – consider
THINK THROUGH – consider from beginning to end
THINK UP – create, invent
THROW AWAY/OUT – discard, put in the garbage
THROW OVER – reject
TICK OFF – irritate someone, show something is done by putting a check beside it
TIE UP – tie securely or tight
TOUCH UP – repair
TRY ON – wear something briefly to verify the fit
TRY OUT – test
TURN DOWN – decrease the volume, refuse
TURN OFF – stop by turning a handle or switch, bore
TURN ON – start by turning a handle or switch, excite
TURN UP – increase the volume, appear unexpectedly, become
WASH OFF – wash the surface of
WASH OUT – wash the inside of
WEAR OUT – use until no longer usable, become very tired
WIND UP – finish, tighten the spring of a watch or machine
WIPE OFF – wipe the surface of
WIPE OUT – wipe the inside of, destroy
WORK OUT – solve
WRITE DOWN – record
WRITE OUT/UP – write down every detail

BREAK INTO – interrupt
BREAK UP WITH – end a personal relationship
BRUSH UP TO – review, study thoroughly for a short time, “empollar”
CALL FOR – require
CALL ON – ask for an answer in class

CARE FOR – guard, supervise, maintain
 CATCH UP WITH – cover the distance between oneself and a goal
 CHECK IN - register
 CHECK UP ON – examine, verify
 CHIP IN – contribute, donate
 COME ACROSS – find accidentally
 COME ALONG WITH – accompany, make progress
 COME BY – find accidentally
 COME DOWN WITH – become ill with
 COME OUT – become public, emerge
 COME UP – become public, emerge
 COUNT ON – rely on
 CUT BACK ON – use less of something
 DISAGREE WITH – cause discomfort
 DO AWAY WITH – abolish
 DROP IN AT/ON – visit casually without planning
 DROP OUT – leave, quit
 FACE UP TO – acknowledge, admit to, take responsibility for
 FALL BEHIND IN – not progress at required pace
 FEEL UP TO – feel strong enough or comfortable enough to do something
 FILL IN FOR – substitute for
 GET AHEAD OF – surpass, beat
 GET AROUND – evade, avoid
 GET AWAY WITH – do without being caught or punished
 GET BY WITH – manage with a minimum of effort
 GET DOWN TO – become serious about, consider
 GET IN – enter a vehicle
 GET OFF – descend from, leave
 GET ON – enter a vehicle
 GET ON WITH – proceed with
 GET OUT OF – escape having to do something
 GET RID OF – dismiss someone, fire someone from a job, cause someone to leave
 GET THROUGH WITH – terminate, finish
 GO BACK ON – desert, fail to keep a promise
 GO FOR – like a great deal
 GO IN FOR – be interested in, participate in
 GO ON WITH – continue
 GO OUT WITH – have a date with
 GO OVER – review
 GO WITH – harmonize with, look good together, date regularly and steadily
 GO WITHOUT – abstain from
 HANG AROUND – remain in the vicinity of
 HAVE TO DO WITH – be about
 HEAR FROM – receive a communication from
 HEAR OF – learn about (sometimes accidentally)

HIT ON – discover accidentally
 HOLD ON TO – grasp tightly
 HOLD OUT AGAINST – resist
 KEEP AT – persevere at
 KEEP TO – persist in, continue
 KEEP UP WITH – maintain the pace of
 LOOK AFTER – take care of
 LOOK BACK ON – remember nostalgically
 LOOK DOWN ON – feel superior to, despreciar
 LOOK FORWARD TO – anticipate, think about a pleasant thing before it happens
 LOOK INTO – investigate, get more details about something
 LOOK LIKE – resemble (in appearance)
 LOOK UP TO – respect, admire
 MAKE FUN OF – make jokes about
 MAKE UP FOR – compensate for
 MAKE UP WITH – re-establish friendship by admitting guilt
 PICK ON (SOMEBODY) – intentionally try to make someone upset, meterse con
 PUT UP WITH – tolerate
 RUN AGAINST – compete against in an election
 RUN AWAY – leave, escape from
 RUN INTO – meet by chance, tropezar, chocarse
 RUN FOR – campaign for
 RUN OUT OF – use the last of, quedarse sin algo
 SEE ABOUT – consider, arrange, encargarse de
 SEE TO – arrange, supervise
 STAND FOR – represent, permit, significar (inicial, abreviatura)
 STAND UP FOR – support, demand, defend
 STAND UP TO – resist, hacer frente
 STICK TO – persist
 STICK UP FOR – support, defend
 TAKE CARE OF – provide care for, watch one's health, take responsibility
 TALK OVER – discuss
 TELL ON – report misbehaviour to authority, chivarse
 TOUCH ON – mention briefly, hablar de pasada
 TRY OUT FOR – try to win a place on a team or other organization
 TURN INTO – become
 WAIT FOR – wait until someone or something arrives
 WAIT ON – serve (in a restaurante, shop, etc)
 WAIT UP FOR – not go to bed while waiting for, esperar levantado
 WATCH OUT FOR – be careful for, beware of
 RIP INTO – asaltar

“PHRASAL VERBS” INTRANSITIVOS

BACK DOWN – cede, retreat from a position in an argument
 BACK OFF – cede
 BACK OUT – desert, fail to keep a promise
 BACK UP – move backwards

BEAR UP – endure
 BEG OFF – decline an invitation, ask to be excused from doing something
 BLOW OVER – pass without doing harm
 BLOW UP – explode, lose one's temper, inflate

BREAK UP – break in pieces, disperse
 BUTT IN – impolitely interrupt
 CALL UP – call with a phone
 CATCH ON – understand, develop understanding
 CATCH UP – cover the distance between oneself and a moving goal
 CHECK UP – investigate
 CHECK OUT – revise, leave and pay one's bill
 CHEER UP – become cheerful
 CHICKEN OUT – lose the courage to do something
 CLEAR OUT – leave CLEAR UP – become clear
 COME ABOUT (THAT...) – happen, occur (que...)
 COME ALONG – accompany, progress
 COME BACK – return
 COME OUT – appear, make a social debut
 COME OVER – come to someone's house, to where somebody is
 COME THROUGH – get alive, carry out an obligation
 COME TO – regain consciousness, total amount
 CUT IN – interrupt
 DIE AWAY/DOWN – fade, diminish
 DIE OFF/OUT – disappear, become extinct
 DRAG ON – last much longer than expected or is necessary
 DRIVE BACK – return by car
 EAT OUT – have a meal in a restaurant
 END UP – finally arrive at, arrive somewhere as a result or consequence
 FALL BEHIND – not progress at required pace
 FALL OFF – decrease, lose weight
 FALL THROUGH – fail, not be accomplished, not happen
 FILL IN (TO SOMEBODY) – substitute, sustituir (al alguien)
 FILL OUT – become less thin, gain weight, engordar
 FIND OUT – learn, get information
 FLY BACK – return by air
 FLY OVER – fly to where someone is
 GET AHEAD – make progress, adelantarse
 GET ALONG – have a friendly relationship, arreglárselas
 GET AROUND – circulate, move about
 GET AWAY – escape
 GET BY – manage, survive financially in a difficult situation
 GET IN – enter, arrive
 GET UP – rise, leave bed after sleeping
 GET THROUGH – manage to pass through, superar (algo)
 GIVE OUT – publish, distribute
 GO BACK – return
 GO OFF – not like anymore, explode, marcharse
 GO ON – happen, continue
 GO OUT – leave one's residence
 GO OVER – revise, pasar por encima
 GROW UP – mature
 KEEP ON – continue
 KEEP UP – continue, maintain the required pace
 LIE DOWN – recline
 LOOK ON – be a spectator, consider
 LOOK OVER – check, review
 MAKE OUT – understand, fill out a check
 PASS AWAY - die
 PASS OUT – become unconscious
 PASS ON – die
 PULL IN – arrive
 PULL OUT – depart
 PULL THROUGH – survive (barely)
 RIDE OVER – ride to where someone is
 RUN AWAY – escape, leave, leave quickly without permission
 RUN DOWN – slowly lose power so as to stop functioning
 SELL OUT – sell the ownership or responsibility
 SETTLE UP – pay one's bills or debts
 SHOW UP – arrive, appear unexpectedly
 SHUT UP – stop talking
 SLIP UP – make a mistake, say something without intend
 SLOW UP – reduce speed
 STAND BY – wait, be prepared to assist
 STAND OUT – be noticeably better than other similar people or things
 STAND UP – stand, rise from sitting, last, endure
 STAY OVER – remain at someone's house overnight or longer
 STEP ASIDE – move to one side
 TAKE OFF – leave the ground, remove something you're wearing
 TAKE OVER – assume command
 TALK BACK – answer impolitely
 THROW UP – vomit
 TURN AROUND – turn so that one is facing another direction
 TURN IN – go to bed
 WAKE UP – stop sleeping, cause someone to stop sleeping
 WALK BACK – return on foot to where one was
 WASH OUT – fade or disappear from washing
 WORK OUT – be successful, exercise phisically, resolve a difficult situation
 WRAP UP – cover, wear enough clothes to keep warm, finish something

VERBOS IRREGULARES (1)

INFINITIVE	PAST	PARTICIPLE	SIGNIFICADO
Be	Was / were	Been Brought	<i>Ser / estar Traer</i>
Bring	Brought	Bought Come	<i>Comprar</i>
Buy	Bought	Cut	<i>Venir</i>
Come	Came	Done	<i>Cortar</i>
Cut Do	Cut Did	Drunk	<i>Hacer</i>
Drink	Drank	Driven	<i>Beber</i>
Drive	Drove	Eaten	<i>Conducir</i>
Eat Fly	Ate	Flown	<i>Comer</i>
Fall	Flew	Fallen	<i>Volar</i>
Feel	Fell Felt	Felt	<i>Caer</i>
Get	Got	Gotten	<i>Sentir</i>
Give	Gave	Given	<i>Coger, conseguir</i>
Go	Went	Gone	<i>Dar</i>
Grow	Grew	Grown	<i>Ir</i>
Have	Had	Had	<i>Crecer</i>
Hear	Heard	Heard	<i>Tener</i>
Keep	Kept	Kept	<i>Oír</i>
Lose	Lost	Lost	<i>Guardar</i>
Make	Made	Made	<i>Perder</i>
Meet	Met Put	Met Put	<i>Hacer</i>
Put	Quit	Quit	<i>Conocer</i>
Quit	Read	Read	<i>Poner</i>
Read	Rode	Ridden	<i>Abandonar</i>
Ride	Ran	Run	<i>Leer Montar</i>
Run	Saw	Seen	<i>Correr</i>
See	Sold Set	Sold	<i>Ver</i>
Sell	Sat	Set	<i>Vender</i>
Set Sit	Slept	Sat	<i>Colocar</i>
Sleep	Spoke	Slept	<i>Sentarse</i>
Speak	Spent	Spoken	<i>Dormir</i>
Spend	Took	Spent	<i>Hablar</i>
Take	Taught	Taken	<i>Gastar</i>
Teach	Told	Taught	<i>Tomar</i>
Tell	Thought	Told	<i>Enseñar</i>
Think	Wore	Thought	<i>Decir</i>
Wear	Wrote	Worn	<i>Pensar</i>
Write		Written	<i>Vestir</i> <i>Escribir</i>

VERBOS IRREGULARES (2)

INFINITIVE	PAST	PARTICIPLE	SIGNIFICADO
Arise Awake	Arose	Arisen Awoken	<i>Levantarse</i>
Bear	Awoke	Borne Beaten	<i>Despertarse</i>
Beat	Bore	Become	<i>Soportar, llevar</i>
Become	Beat	Begun	<i>Apalear</i>
Begin	Became	Bent Bet	<i>Llegar a ser</i>
Bend Bet	Began	Bidden	<i>Empezar</i>
Bid Bite	Bent Bet	Bitten	<i>Doblar</i>
Bleed	Bid Bit	Bled	<i>Apostar</i>
Blow	Bled	Blown	<i>Pujar Morder</i>
Break	Blew	Broken	<i>Sangrar</i>
Build	Broke	Built	<i>Soplar</i>
Burn	Built	Burnt	<i>Romper</i>
Catch	Burnt	Caught	<i>Construir</i>
Choose	Caught	Chosen	<i>Quemar</i>
Cost	Chose	Cost	<i>Coger</i>
Deal Dig	Cost	Dealt	<i>Escoger</i>
Draw	Dealt Dug	Dug	<i>Costar</i>
Dream	Drew	Drawn	<i>Negociar</i>
Drop	Dreamt	Dreamt	<i>Cavar</i>
Feed	Dropped	Dropt	<i>Dibujar</i>
Fight	Fed	Fed	<i>Soñar</i>
Find	Fought	Fought	<i>Gotear, dejar caer</i>
Forbid	Found	Found	<i>Alimentar</i>
Forecast	Forbade	Forbidden	<i>Luchar</i>
Forget	Forecast	Forecast	<i>Encontrar</i>
Forgive	Forgot	Forgotten	<i>Prohibir</i>
Freeze	Forgave	Forgiven	<i>Proyectar, predecir</i>
Hang	Froze	Frozen	<i>Olvidar</i>
Hide	Hung Hid	Hung	<i>Perdonar</i>
Hit	Hit	Hidden Hit	<i>Congelar</i>
Hold	Held	Held	<i>Colgar</i>
Hurt	Hurt	Hurt	<i>Esconder</i>
Know	Knew	Known	<i>Pegar, golpear</i>
Lead	Led	Led	<i>Sostener, asir</i>
Lean	Leant	Leant	<i>Dañar, herir</i>
Learn	Learnt	Learnt	<i>Conocer</i>
Leave	Left	Left	<i>Guiar, encabezar</i>
Lend	Lent	Lent Let	<i>Inclinarse Aprender</i>
Let	Let Lay	Lain	<i>Abandonar, dejar</i>
Lie			<i>Prestar</i>
			<i>Dejar, permitir</i>
			<i>Acostar, yacer</i>

INFINITIVE	PAST	PARTICIPLE	SIGNIFICADO
Light	Lit Meant	Lit	<i>Encender Meant</i>
Mean	Melted		<i>Significar Molten</i>
Melt	Paid Rid		<i>Derretir</i>
Pay	Rang	Paid	<i>Pagar</i>
Rid	Rose	Rid	<i>Librarse</i>
Ring	Sawed	Rung	<i>Sonar</i>
Rise	Said	Risen	<i>Salir el sol, subir</i>
Saw	Sought	Sawn	<i>Serrar</i>
Say	Sent	Said	<i>Decir</i>
Seek	Shook	Sought	<i>Buscar</i>
Send	Shaved	Sent	<i>Enviar</i>
Shake	Showed	Shaken	<i>Agitar</i>
Shave	Shone	Shaven	<i>Afeitarse</i>
Show	Shot	Shown	<i>Mostrar</i>
Shine	Shrank	Shone	<i>Brillar Shot</i>
Shoot	Shut		<i>Disparar</i>
Shrink	Sang	Shrunk	<i>Encoger</i>
Shut	Sank	Shut	<i>Cerrar</i>
Sing	Slid	Sung	<i>Cantar</i>
Sink	Smelt	Sunk	<i>Hundirse</i>
Slide	Snowed	Slid	<i>Resbalar</i>
Smell	Sped	Smelt	<i>Oler</i>
Snow	Spelt	Snown	<i>Nevar</i>
Speed	Spilt	Sped	<i>Acelerar</i>
Spell	Spat	Spelt	<i>Deletrear</i>
Spill	Spread	Spilt	<i>Derramar</i>
Spit	Stood	Spat	<i>Escupir</i>
Spread	Stole	Spread	<i>Esparcir, extender</i>
Stand	Stuck	Stood	<i>Permanecer Stolen</i>
Steal	Stank		<i>Robar</i>
Stick	Swore	Stuck	<i>Pegar, fijar</i>
Stink	Sweat	Stunk	<i>Apestar</i>
Swear	Swept	Sworn	<i>Jurar Sweat</i>
Sweat	Swam		<i>Sudar</i>
Sweep	Tore	Swept	<i>Barrer</i>
Swim	Threw	Swum	<i>Nadar Torn</i>
Tear	Understood		<i>Desgarrar</i>
Throw	Wore	Thrown	<i>Lanzar</i>
Understand	Won	Understood	<i>Entender</i>
Wear	Wound	Worn	<i>Vestir Won</i>
Win			<i>Ganar</i>
Wind		Wound	<i>Girar, dar cuerda</i>

VERBOS IRREGULARES (3)

INFINITIVE	PAST	PARTICIPLE	SIGNIFICADO
Abide	Abode	Abode	<i>Habitar</i>
Befall	Befell	Befallen	<i>Acaecer, suceder</i>
Beget	Begot	Begotten	<i>Engendrar</i>
Behold	Beheld	Beheld Bereft	<i>Mirar, contemplar</i>
Bereave	Bereft	Beset	<i>Despojar, desolar</i>
Beset	Beset	Bespoken	<i>Acosar, sitiar</i>
Bespeak	Bespoke	Betaken	<i>Encomendar</i>
Betake	Betook	Bound	<i>Aplicarse</i>
Bind	Bound	Bred Burst	<i>Atar, encuadernar</i>
Breed	Bred Burst	Cast	<i>Educar, criar</i>
Burst	Cast Chid	Chidden	<i>Reventar, estallar</i>
Cast	Clapped	Clapt Cleft	<i>Fundir, arrojar</i>
Chide	Cleft Clung	Clung Clad	<i>Reñir, regañar</i>
Clap	Clad Crept	Crept	<i>Aplaudir</i>
Cleave	Crew	Crowed	<i>Hender, partir</i>
Cling	Cursed	Curst	<i>Agarrarse Vestir</i>
Clothe	Durst	Dared Dipt	<i>Arrastrarse</i>
Creep	Dipped	Dwelt Fled	<i>Cantar el gallo</i>
Crow	Dwelt Fled	Flung	<i>Maldecir</i>
Curse	Flung	Forborne	<i>Atreverse, osar</i>
Dare Dip	Forbore	Forsaken	<i>Mojar, sumergir</i>
Dwell	Forsook	Fraught	<i>Habitar, residir</i>
Flee Fling	Freighted	Gilt	<i>Huir</i>
Forbear	Gilt	Girt	<i>Arrojar, lanzar</i>
Forsake	Girt	Graven	<i>Abstenerse</i>
Freight	Graved	Ground	<i>Abandonar Fletar,</i>
Gild Gird	Ground	Heaved	<i>cargar Dorar,</i>
Grave	Hove	Hewn	<i>iluminar Ceñir,</i>
Grind	Hewed	Laden	<i>cercar Grabar,</i>
Heave	Laded	Leapt	<i>esculpir Moler,</i>
Hew	Leapt	Mown	<i>triturar Alzar, elevar</i>
Lade	Mowed	Rent	<i>Tajar, picar, tallar</i>
Leap	Rent	Riven	<i>Cargar un buque</i>
Mow	Rived	Sodden	<i>Saltar, brincar</i>
Rend	Seethed	Shorn	<i>Segar, burlarse</i>
Rive	Shore	Shed	<i>Rasgar</i>
Seethe	Shed	Shod	<i>Rajar, hender</i>
Shear	Shod		<i>Hervir Esquilar</i>
Shed			<i>Verter, derramar</i>
Shoe			<i>Herrar, calzar</i>